

# TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

SM8TxxA Series



## Description

Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) is a circuit protection component that either attenuates (reduces) or filters a transient voltage spike (overvoltage), TVS diodes provide critical protection by going into avalanche breakdown within no more than a few nanoseconds after a strike, clamping the transient voltage, and routing its current to the ground.

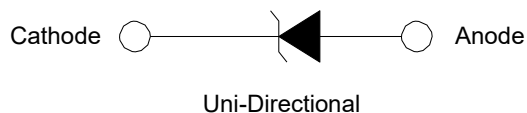
## Applications

- Communication Equipment
- Security & Protection
- Industrial Control Equipment
- Power Supply
- Automotive Electronics
- New Energy
- Lightning Protection

## Features

- AEC-Q101 Qualified
- Junction passivation optimized design passivated anisotropic rectifier technology
- $T_J = 175\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  capability suitable for high reliability and automotive requirement
- Available in uni-directional polarity only
- Low leakage current
- Low forward voltage drop
- High surge capability up to 10000W@ 10/1000us
- Meets ISO16750-2 surge specification(varied by test condition)
- Meets MSL-1, per J-STD-020, LF maximum peak of 260  $^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2011/65/EU and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC

## Functional Diagram

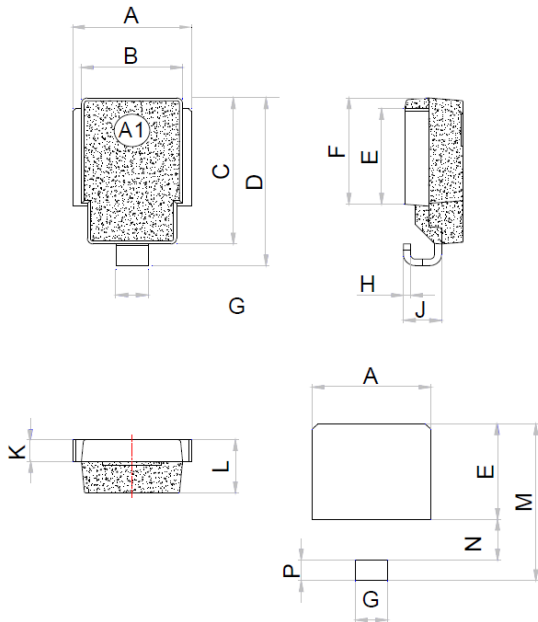


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## Package Outline Dimensions (DO-218AB)



Symbol	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	9.5	10.5	0.374	0.413
B	8.3	8.7	0.327	0.342
C	13.3	13.7	0.524	0.539
D	15.0	16.0	0.592	0.628
E	8.5	9.1	0.335	0.358
F	9.5	10.1	0.374	0.398
G	2.4	3.0	0.094	0.118
H	0.5	0.7	0.020	0.028
J	2.7	3.7	0.106	0.146
K	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.083
L	4.7	5.1	0.185	0.201
M	14.2	14.8	0.559	0.583
N	3.5	4.1	0.138	0.161
P	1.6	2.2	0.063	0.087

### Maximum Ratings and Characteristics

(Ratings at 25°C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak pulse power dissipation on 10/1000 $\mu$ S waveform	P <sub>PP</sub>	8000	W
Peak pulse power dissipation on 10/10000 $\mu$ S waveform	P <sub>PP</sub>	6000	W
Maximum peak pulse power dissipation on 10/1000 $\mu$ S waveform	P <sub>PPM</sub>	10000	W
Peak Power Dissipation on Infinite Heat Sink at T <sub>C</sub> =50 °C	P <sub>D</sub>	8.5	W
Peak pulse current with 10/1000 $\mu$ S waveform	I <sub>PPM</sub>	See page 5	A
Peak forward surge current, 8.3ms single half sine-wave	I <sub>FSM</sub>	750	A
Operating junction and storage temperature range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>STG</sub>	-55 to 175	°C
Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Lead	R <sub>θJL</sub>	0.85	°C / W
Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	R <sub>θJA</sub>	11	°C / W

Note:

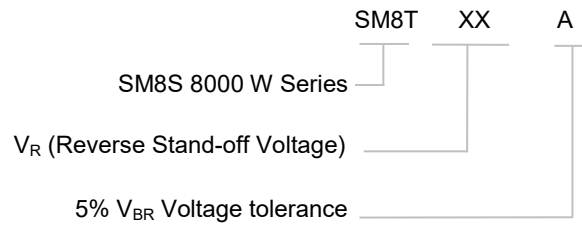
1. Non-repetitive current pulse derated above T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C .

# TVS Diodes

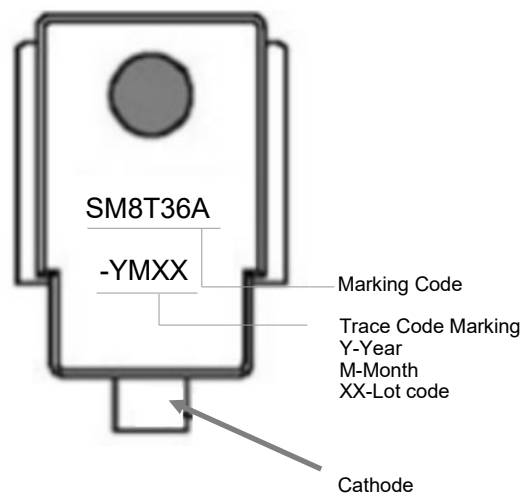
Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

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## Part Numbering System



## Marking



# TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

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## Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>A</sub>=25 °C unless otherwise noted )Table 1

Part Number	Breakdown Voltage V <sub>BR</sub> @I <sub>T</sub>		Test Current I <sub>T</sub>	Reverse Stand-off Voltage V <sub>R</sub>	Max. Reverse Leakage I <sub>R</sub> @V <sub>R</sub>		Max. Peak Pulse Current I <sub>PPM</sub>	Max. Clamping Voltage V <sub>C</sub> @I <sub>PPM</sub>
	Min	Max						
Uni	(V)		(mA)	(V)	(μA @ 25 °C)	(μA @ 175 °C)	(A)	(V)
SM8T20A	22.2	24.5	5	20	5	150	247	32.4
SM8T22A	24.4	26.9	5	22	5	150	225	35.5
SM8T24A	26.7	29.5	5	24	5	150	205	38.9
SM8T26A	28.9	31.9	5	26	5	150	190	42.1
SM8T28A	31.1	34.4	5	28	5	150	176	45.4
SM8T30A	33.3	36.8	5	30	5	150	165	48.4
SM8T32A	35.5	39.4	5	32	5	150	156	51.4
SM8T33A	36.7	40.6	5	33	5	150	150	53.3
SM8T36A	40.0	44.2	5	36	5	150	138	58.1
SM8T40A	44.4	49.1	5	40	5	150	124	64.5
SM8T43A	47.8	52.8	5	43	5	150	115	69.4

Note:

- For all types maximum V<sub>F</sub>=1.8 V at I=100 A measured on 8.3 ms single half sine-wave or equivalent square wave, duty cycle=4 pulses per minute maximum.

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## Performance Curve for Reference ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

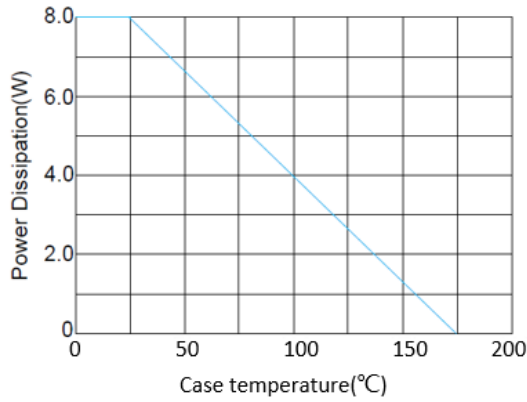


FIGURE 1  
Power Derating Curve

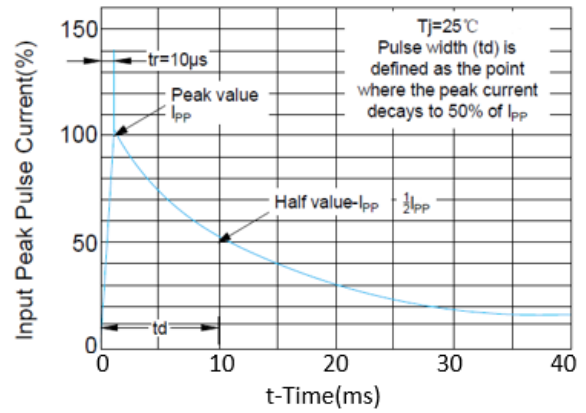


FIGURE 2  
Pulse Waveform

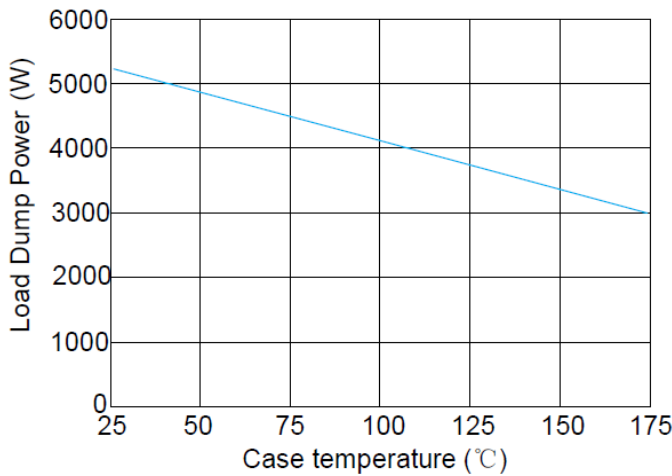


FIGURE 3  
Load Dump Power Characteristics  
(10 mS Exponential Waveform)

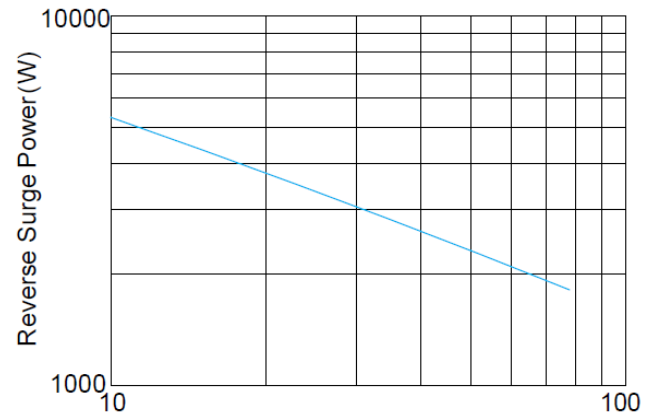


FIGURE 4  
Reverse Power Capability

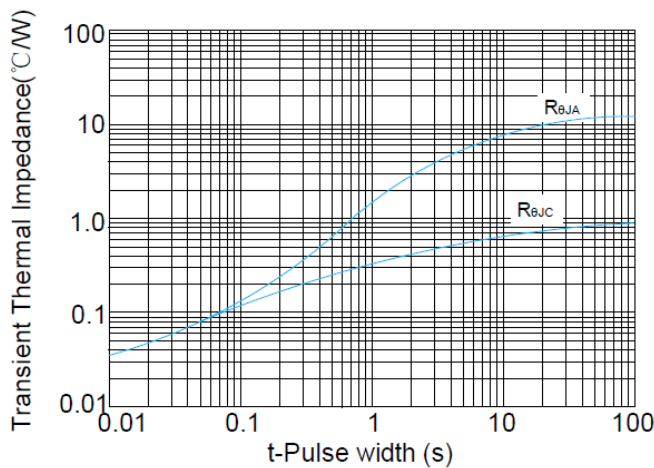


FIGURE 5  
Typical Transient Thermal Impedance

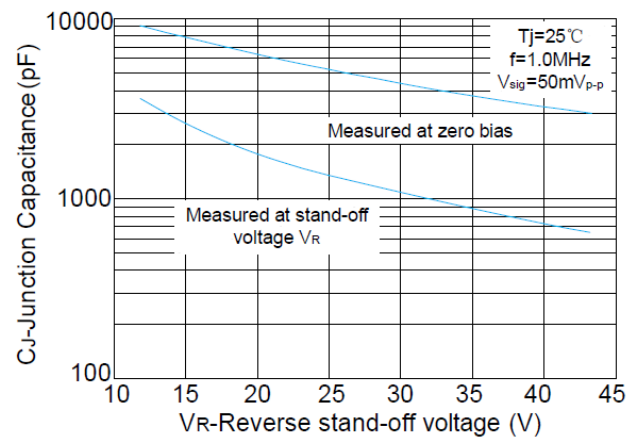


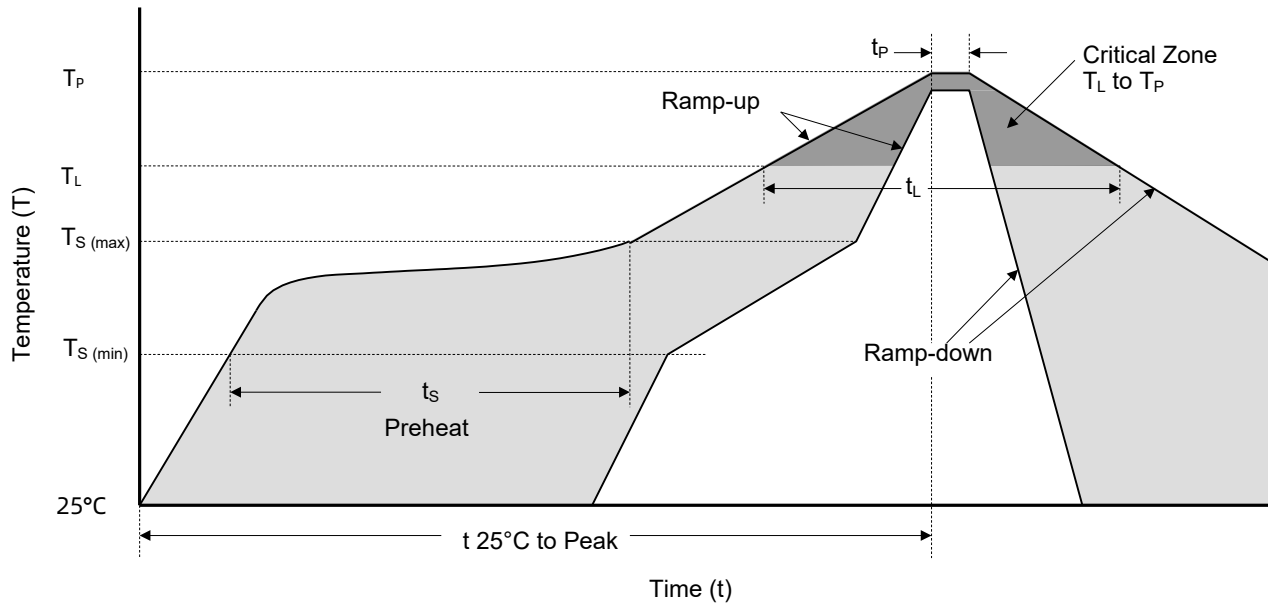
FIGURE 6  
Typical Junction Capacitance

# TVS Diodes

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## Soldering Parameters



Reflowing Condition

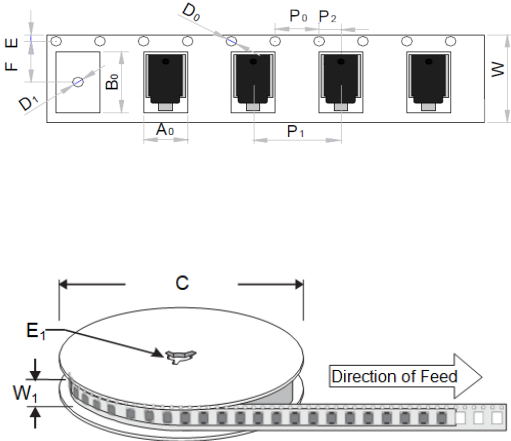
Reflow Soldering Parameters		Lead-Free Assembly
Pre-heat	Temperature Min ( $T_{S(min)}$ )	150 °C
	Temperature Max ( $T_{S(max)}$ )	200 °C
	Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60 ~ 180 seconds
Average Ramp Up Rate (Liquidus Temp ( $T_L$ ) to Peak)		3 °C / second max.
$T_{S(max)}$ to $T_L$ Ramp-up Rate		3 °C / second max.
Reflow	Temperature ( $T_L$ ) (Liquidus)	217 °C
	Time (min to max) ( $t_L$ )	60 ~ 150 seconds
Peak Temperature ( $T_P$ )		260 <sup>+0/-5</sup> °C
Time of within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature ( $t_P$ )		20 ~ 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		6 °C / second max.
Time from 25 °C to Peak Temperature		8 Minutes max.
Do Not Exceed		260 °C

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## Packaging Information

Tape	Symbol	Dimension	
		Millimeters	Inches
	A <sub>0</sub>	10.80 ± 0.30	0.425 ± 0.012
	B <sub>0</sub>	16.13 ± 0.30	0.635 ± 0.012
	C	330.00 ± 0.30	13.000 ± 0.012
	D <sub>0</sub>	1.55 ± 0.20	0.061 ± 0.008
	D <sub>1</sub>	1.55 ± 0.20	0.061 ± 0.008
	E	1.75 ± 0.20	0.069 ± 0.008
	E <sub>1</sub>	13.30 ± 0.20	0.524 ± 0.008
	F	11.50 ± 0.20	0.453 ± 0.008
	P <sub>0</sub>	4.00 ± 0.20	0.157 ± 0.008
	P <sub>1</sub>	16.00 ± 0.20	0.630 ± 0.008
	P <sub>2</sub>	2.00 ± 0.20	0.079 ± 0.008
	W	24.00 ± 0.20	0.945 ± 0.008
	W <sub>1</sub>	25.85 ± 0.20	1.018 ± 0.008

Part Number	Package	QTY (Reel)	Packaging Option	Packaging Specification
SM8TxxA	DO-218AB	750 PCS	Tape & Reel 13" reel	EIA STD RS-481



## Glossary

Item	Description
$V_C$	<b>Clamping Voltage</b> Voltage across TVS in a region of low differential resistance that serves to limit the voltage across the device terminals.
$V_R$	<b>Reverse Stand-off Voltage</b> Maximum voltage that can be applied to the TVS without operation. NOTE : It is also shown as $V_{WM}$ (maximum working voltage (maximum d.c. voltage)) and known as rated stand-off voltage ( $V_{SO}$ ).
$I_R$	<b>Reverse Leakage Current</b> Current measured at $V_R$ . NOTE : Also shown as $I_D$ for stand-by current.
$V_{BR}$	<b>Breakdown Voltage</b> Voltage across TVS at a specified current $I_T$ in the breakdown region.
$I_{PPM}$	<b>Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Current</b> Maximum-rated value of random recurring peak impulse current that may be applied to a device.
$P_{M(AV)}$	<b>Rated Average Power Dissipation</b> Maximum-rated value of power dissipation resulting from all sources, including transients and standby current, averaged over a short period of time.
$P_{PP}$	<b>Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Power Dissipation</b> Maximum-rated value of the product of rated random recurring peak impulse current ( $I_{PPM}$ ) multiplies by specified maximum clamping voltage ( $V_C$ ).
$C_J$	<b>Capacitance</b> Capacitance across the TVS measured at a specified frequency and voltage.
$V_{FS}$	<b>Peak Forward Surge Voltage</b> Peak voltage across an TVS for a specified forward surge current ( $I_{FS}$ ) and time duration. NOTE : Also shown as $V_F$ .
$I_{FS}$	<b>Forward Surge Current</b> Pulsed current through TVS in the forward conducting region. NOTE : Also shown as $I_F$ .
$\alpha_{V(BR)}$	<b>Temperature Coefficient of Breakdown Voltage</b> The change of breakdown voltage divided by the change of temperature.
$I_{PP}$	<b>Peak pulse Current</b> Peak pulse current value applied across the TVS to determine the clamping voltage $V_C$ for a specified wave shape.
$I_T$	<b>Pulsed D.C. Test Current</b> Test current for measurement of the breakdown voltage $V_{BR}$ . This is defined by the manufacturer and usually given in milliamperes with a pulse duration of less than 40 ms. NOTE : Also shown as $I_{BR}$ .

—(GB-T 18802.321 / IEC 61643-321 / JESD210A)



# ATTENTION

## Usage

1. TVS must be operated in the specified ambient temp.
2. Do not clean the TVS with strong polar solvent such as ketone, esters, benzene and halogenated hydrocarbon, to avoid damaging the encapsulating layer.
3. Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid element cracking.

## Replacement

1. If TVS is visually damaged, please replace it.
2. TVS is a non-repairable product. For safety sake, please use equivalent TVS for replacement.

## Storage

1. Storage Temp. Range: (-55 to 150) °C.
2. Do not store the TVS at the high temp., high humidity or corrosive gas environment, to avoid influencing the solder- ability of the lead wires. The product shall be used up within 1 year after receiving the goods.

## Environmental Conditions

1. TVS should not be exposed to the open air, nor direct sunshine.
2. TVS should avoid rain, water vapor or other condition of high temp. and high humidity.
3. TVS should avoid sand dust, salt mist, or other harmful gases.

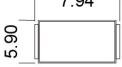

## Max. Typical Capacitance of TVS

The typical capacitance of TVS is listed in the specifications. Designers may refer to it when designing TVS in High frequency circuit.

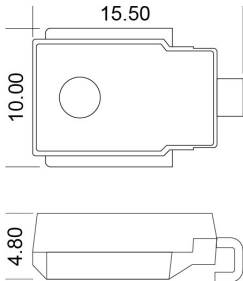
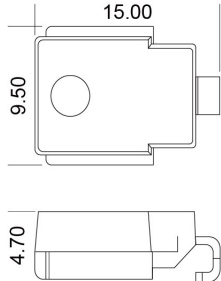
## Installation Mechanical Stress

1. Do not knock TVS when installing, to avoid mechanical damage.
2. Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid surface resin or element cracking.

## Automotive TVS Diodes (Surface Mount) Feature Overview

Package Type		Series								Page
DO-214AA			ASMB	ASMB-VR						
DO-214AB					ASMC	ASMC-VR	ASMD	A5.0SMD		
DO-214AC	ASMA	ASMA-VR								
DO-218AB										
Product Outline (mm)										
										
$V_R / V_{WM} (V)$ Reverse Stand-off Voltage	5.8 ~ 468	5.0 ~ 440	5.8 ~ 553	5.0 ~ 440	5.8 ~ 512	5.0 ~ 440	5.0 ~ 100	12.0 ~ 170		
$P_{PPM} (W)$ (10/1000 $\mu s$ ) Rated Peak ImPulse Power Dissipation	400		600		1500		3000	5000		
Operating Temperature ( °C )	-55 to +150									

Automotive TVS Diodes (Surface Mount) Feature Overview

Package Type									Page
	DO-214AA	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Series
	DO-214AB	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
	DO-214AC	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
	DO-218AB	SM5SxxA-C	SM5SxxCA-C	SM6SxxA-C	SM6SxxCA-C	SM8SxxA-C	SM8SxxCA-C	SM8TxxA	
Product Outline ( mm )									
$V_R / V_{WM}$ ( V ) Reverse Stand-off Voltage	10.0 ~ 85.0						20.0 ~ 43.0	33.0 ~ 36.0	
$P_{PPM}$ ( W ) ( 10 / 1000 $\mu$ s ) Rated Peak ImPulse Power Dissipation	3600	4600		6600		8000			
Operating Temperature ( ° C )	-55 to +175								